

# Public Sector Equality Duty And Equality Objectives

## Principles

The Public Sector Equality Duty 2011 has 3 main aims:

1. Eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment and victimization and other conduct prohibited by the Act.
2. Advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and those who do not.
3. Foster good relations between people who share a protected characteristic and those who do not.

This policy outlines the commitment of our Federation to ensure that equality of opportunity is available to all members of the school community. The principals of this policy should be considered in the context of the Federation's Christian Values:

*"People are made in the image of God. All of us, without exception, are loved and called in Christ" - Justin Welby, Archbishop of Canterbury*

For our schools this means, not simply treating everybody the same but, understanding and tackling the different barriers which could lead to unequal outcomes for different groups of pupils in school, celebrating and valuing the equal opportunity achievements and strengths of all members of the school community. These include:-

- Pupils
- Teaching staff
- Support staff
- Parents/ carers
- Governors
- Multi-agency staff linked to the staff, AEN services staff, school improvement services staff, school attendance service
- Visitors to school
- Students on placement

We believe that equality at our school should permeate all aspects of school life and is the responsibility of every member of the school and wider community. Every member of the school community should feel safe, secure, valued and of equal worth. We want to provide an environment which is free from unlawful discrimination, harassment or victimization of any kind. We want to educate our pupils in an environment which recognizes, celebrates and draws upon the diversity of Kent and offers equal respect, appropriate support and fair rewards for all our pupils.

At our school, equality is a key principle for treating all people the same. The Equality Act defines eight 'Protected Characteristics' :

1. Age

2. Disability
3. Gender reassignment
4. Pregnancy and maternity
5. Race
6. Religion and belief
7. Gender
8. Sexual orientation

### **Our Mission Statement**

*A nurturing and creative community where all can achieve their full potential within a Christian environment, in readiness for life as a Global Citizen*

Our mission statement talks about allowing all members of our community to achieve their potential. We are committed to giving all our pupils every opportunity to achieve the highest of standards. Within this ethos of achievement, we do not tolerate bullying and harassment of any kind. We actively tackle discrimination against those with a disability, racial discrimination, sexual harassment and discrimination and we promote equal opportunities and good relations between and amongst all. We aim to ensure that the school promotes the individuality of all our pupils, irrespective of ethnicity, attainment, age, disability, gender or background. We are committed to ensuring that positive action is taken where necessary to redress the balance of inequality that may exist. We aim to reflect the diversity of our local community and society and ensure that the education we offer fosters positive attitudes to all people.

Our school admissions policy is equally open to pupils with all of the Protected Characteristics.

We believe that these commitments are as important in the context of our school as well as in a school with a more ethnically diverse population.

### **Disability and SEN**

In the Equality Act, 'disability' is defined as follows:

*'A person has a disability for the purposes of this Act if he/she has a physical or mental impairment which has a substantial and long-term adverse effect on his/her ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.'*

Not all children with disabilities will have SEN- the Department for Education defines children with SEN as:

*'Having learning difficulties or disabilities which make it harder for them to learn or access education than most other children of the same age.'*

There can be a significant overlap between the two groups and a child may fall within one or more of the definitions.

The Equality Act makes it illegal to discriminate against a person with a disability for a reason related to their disability. It is also illegal to have rules, policies or practices which apply to everyone but which may disadvantage people with disabilities. Our Federation is required to make *reasonable adjustments* to allow children with disabilities to fully take part in the activities. These requirements are derived from the Disability Discrimination Act-

**Less favourable treatment**– children with disabilities are entitled not to be treated less favourably than non-disabled children for a reason relating to their disability, without reasonable justification.

**Reasonable adjustments**– children with disabilities are entitled to have reasonable adjustments made with respect to admission arrangements or in provision of education and associated services, to prevent them being placed at a substantial disadvantage, unless the refusal to make those adjustments can be justified.

### **Current Profile of our Schools**

<i>October 2019</i>	<b>Saltwood CEP</b>	<b>Bodsham CEP</b>
<b>% Boys (number)</b>	51.6% (114)	55.8% (43)
<b>% Girls (number)</b>	48.4% (107)	44.2% (34)
<b>% Not White British</b>	12.2% (27)	11 (14.3%)
<b>% SEND</b>	5% (11)	0
<b>% EHCP</b>	0%	0
<b>% Looked After Children</b>	1.4% (3)	1.3% (1)

None of our staff has any disabilities.  
One of our governors has impaired vision

The geography of the premises at Bodsham makes it very difficult to accommodate wheelchairs on site. Advice has been sort and reasonable adjustments have been made. Unfortunately there are a large number of steps at every entrance and steepness of the land makes ramps impossible.

### **Legislation**

Legislation used as guidance when preparing this policy

Public Sector Equality Duty 2011

The Equality Act (2006) amended the requirements of the Equal Pay Act (1970) and the Sex Discrimination Act

The Disability Discrimination Act (2005)

The Race Relations Act (2000)

The Human Rights Act (2000)

The Children's Act (2004)

The European Directives

The Employment Equality ( Sexual Orientation) Regulations (2003) and the Employment Equality (Religion or Belief) Regulations (2003)

The respective Codes of Practice associated with the legislation

### **Monitoring and review**

Equality is identified as an area requiring careful and ongoing monitoring in the School Improvement Plan and due regard is given to the promotion of all aspects of equality within the

SIP. The person on the staff responsible for co-ordinating the monitoring and evaluation is the Executive Head Teacher who is responsible for:

- Leading discussions, arranging training, keeping staff updated in designated staff meetings which will include support to discuss qualities within the community
- Working closely with the governing body
- Supporting positively the evaluation activities that moderate the impact and success of the policy

We regularly review the impact of our policies on the needs, entitlements and outcomes for pupils, staff and parents from the equality strands referred to in this policy. We pay specific reference to the impact that our policies have on the attainment of pupils from different groups.

We make regular assessments of pupils' learning and use this information to track pupils' progress, as they move through the school. As part of this process, we regularly monitor the performance of individual pupils to ensure that everyone is making the best possible progress. We use this information to adjust future teaching and learning plans, as necessary. Interventions and resources are available to support groups or individual pupils where information suggests that progress is not as good as it should be. The governing body receives regular updates on pupil performance information.

School performance information is compared to national data and Local Authority data, to ensure that pupils are making appropriate progress when compared to all schools, and to schools in similar circumstances. Bodsham's small cohort numbers do make this data unreliable as statistics can vary considerably year on year.

## **Promoting Equality through the Curriculum**

### **Learning and Teaching**

We aim to provide all our pupils with the opportunity to succeed, and to reach the highest level of personal achievement. To do this, teaching and learning will:

- Ensure quality of access for all pupils and prepare them for life in a diverse society;
- Use materials that reflect a range of cultural backgrounds, without stereotyping;
- Promote attitudes and values that will challenge discriminatory behaviour;
- Provide opportunities for pupils to appreciate their own culture and religions and celebrate the diversity of other cultures;
- Use a range of sensitive teaching strategies when teaching about different cultural and religious traditions;
- Develop pupils advocacy skills so that they can detect bias, challenge discrimination, leading to justice and equality;
- Ensure that the PSHE and Citizenship curriculum cover issues of equalities, diversity, religion, human rights and inclusion;
- All subjects, where appropriate, promote and celebrate the contribution of different ethnic groups to the subject matter;
- Seek to involve all parents in supporting their child's education;
- Provide educational visits and extra-curricular activities that involve all pupil groupings;
- Take account of the performance of all pupils when planning for future learning and settling challenging targets;
- Make best use of all available resources to support the learning of all groups of pupils;
- Identify resources that support staff development.

## **Learning Environment**

There is a consistently high expectation of all pupils regardless of age, gender, ethnicity, ability or social background. All pupils are encouraged to improve on their own achievements and not to measure themselves against others. Parents are also encouraged to view their own children's achievements in this light.

To secure the desired outcomes we recognise:

- Teacher enthusiasm is a vital factor in achieving a high level of motivation and good results from all pupils;
- Adults in the school will try to provide good, positive role models in their approach to all issues relating to equality of opportunity;
- The school should place a very high priority on the provision for special educational needs and disability. We aim to meet all pupils' learning needs including the more able by carefully assessed and administered programmes of work (see SEN policy and Disability Equality Scheme);
  
- The school must provide an environment in which all pupils have equal access to all facilities and resources;
- All pupils are to be encouraged to be actively involved in their own learning;
- A range of teaching methods are to be used throughout the school to ensure that
- effective learning takes place at all stages for all pupils.

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## **Curriculum**

We aim to ensure that our:

- Planning reflects our commitment to equality in all subject areas and cross curricular themes promoting positive attitudes to equality and diversity;
- Pupils will have opportunities to explore concepts and issues relating to identity and equality
- All steps are taken to ensure that all pupils have access to mainstream curriculum by taking into account the cultural and lifestyle backgrounds of all pupils, their linguistic needs are taken into account and their learning styles are considered.
- All pupils have access to qualifications which recognise attainment and achievement and promote progression

## **Ethos and Atmosphere**

- We are aware that those involved in the leadership of the school community are instrumental in demonstrating mutual respect between all members of the school community;
- There should be an 'openness' of atmosphere which welcomes everyone to the school;
- The children are encouraged to greet visitors to the school with friendliness and respect;
- The displays around the school are of a high quality and reflect diversity across all aspects of equality of opportunity and are frequently monitored;
- Provision is made to cater for the spiritual needs of all the children through planning of both assemblies, classroom based and externally based activities.

## **Resources and Materials**

When ordering new resources and materials we consider how they show equality

The provision of good quality resources and materials within our school is a high priority. These resources should:

- Reflect “the reality of an ethnically, culturally and sexual diverse society;”
- Reflect a variety of viewpoints;
- Show positive images of males and females in society including people with disabilities;
- Reflect non-stereotypical images of all groups in a global context;
  
- Include materials to raise awareness of equal opportunity issues
- Be equally accessible to all members of school community consistent with health and safety
- Not include explicitly and implicitly racist, sexist, homophobic or ageist materials.

## **Language**

We recognise that it is important that at our school that all members of the school community use appropriate language which:

- Does not transmit or confirm stereotypes;
- Does not offend;
- Creates and enhances positive images of particular groups identified at the beginning of this document;
- Creates the conditions for all people to develop their self esteem;
- Uses correct terminology in referring to particular groups or individuals e.g. Inuit rather Eskimo, Native Americans rather than Red Indians.
- Use first language effectively for learning

## **Extra-Curricular Provision**

It is the policy of our school to provide equal access to all activities from an early age e.g. girls playing football, boys playing netball and mixed teams wherever possible.

We undertake responsibility for making contributors to extra-curricular activities aware of the school’s commitment to equality of opportunity (e.g. sports helpers, coach drivers) by providing them with written guidelines drawn from this policy.

We try to ensure that all such non staff members who have contract with children adhere to these guidelines and are CRB or DBS checked.

## **Provision for Bilingual Pupils**

We undertake at our school to make appropriate provision for all EAL/bilingual children/groups to ensure access to the whole curriculum. These groups may include:

- Traveller and Gypsy Roma children;

- Those from refugee families;
- Pupils whom English is an additional language;
- Pupils who are new to the United Kingdom.

### **Personal Development and Pastoral Guidance**

- Pastoral staff takes account of disability needs, gender, religious and ethnic differences and the experience and needs of particular groups such as Gypsy Roma and Traveller, refugee and asylum seeker pupils;
- All pupils are encouraged to consider the full range of career opportunities available to them with no discriminatory boundaries placed on them due to their disability, gender or race;
- All pupils/staff/parents/carers are given support as appropriate when they experience discrimination. We also recognise that the perpetrators of discrimination are themselves sometimes victims of their personal circumstances and therefore where appropriate remedial work is done to ensure that the actions do not occur again;
- Positive role models are used throughout the school to ensure that different groups of pupils can see themselves reflected in the school community;
- Emphasis is placed on the value that diversity brings to the school community rather than the challenges.

### **Staffing and Staff Development**

We recognise the need for positive role models and distribution of responsibility among staff. This must include pupil's access to a balance of male and female staff at both key stages.

We undertake to encourage the career development and aspirations of all individuals.

It is our aim to provide staff with training and development, which will increase awareness of the needs of different groups of pupils in the various dimensions of equality of opportunity.

### **Staff Recruitment and Professional Development**

- All posts are advertised formally and open to the widest pool of applicants;
- All those involved in recruitment and selection are trained and aware of what they should do avoid discrimination and ensure equality good practice through the recruitment and selection process;
- Access to opportunities for professional development is monitored on equality grounds;
- Equalities policies and practices are covered in all staff inductions
- All supply staff are made aware of equalities policies and practices;
- Employment policy and procedures are reviewed regularly to check conformity with legislation and impact.

### **Harassment and Bullying**

It is the duty of this school to challenge all types of discriminatory behaviour e.g.:

- Unwanted attentions (verbal or physical);
- Unwelcome or offensive remarks or suggestions about another person's appearance, character, race, ability or disability, sexuality, gender (or transgender).

The school has a clear, agreed procedure for dealing with incidents such as these.

### **Partnerships with Parents/Carers and the Wider Community**

We aim to work in partnership with parents to help all pupils to achieve their potential.

We wish to affirm our continuing commitment to each out to all diverse groups within our immediate community and beyond. We would do this by:

- All parents/carers being encouraged to participate at all levels in the full life of the school;
- At Saltwood CEP, setting up as part of the schools commitment to equality and diversity, a group made up of parents who are able to communicate eulaity concerns directly to the schools SLT on a regular basis ;
- Encouraging members of the local community to regularly join in school activities e.g. school fair, harvest festival etc;

### **Responsibility for the Policy**

In our school, all members of the school community have a responsibility towards supporting the equality agenda. Responsibilities are laid out as follows:

**The Governing Body** is responsible for ensuring that:

- The school complies with all equalities legislation relevant to the school community;
- The school's Equality policy is maintained and updated regularly;
- That procedures and strategies related to the policy are implemented;
- The named Equality Governor will have an overview, on behalf of the governing body, on all racist incidents or incidents which are a breach of this policy and ensure that appropriate action is taken in relation to all said incidents

**The Executive Headteacher** is responsible for:

- Along with the Governing body, providing leadership and vision in respect of equality;;
- Co-ordinating the activities related to equality and evaluating impact;
- Ensuring that all who enter the school are aware of, and comply with, the Public Sector Equality Duty;
- Ensuring that staff are aware of their responsibilities and are given relevant training and support;
- Taking appropriate action in response to racist incidents, discrimination against persons with a disability and sexual harassment and discrimination.

**All staff** are responsible for:

- Dealing with incidents of discrimination and knowing how to identify and challenge bias and stereotyping;
- Not discriminating on grounds of race, disability, or other equality issues;
- Keeping up to date with equalities legislation by attending training events organised by the school or Local Authority or recognised training provider.

We ensure that the commitments embodied in our mission statement for equality permeate the full range of our policies and practices:

- Equal opportunities;
- Pupils' progress attainment and assessment;
- Behaviour discipline and exclusions;
- Pupils' personal development and pastoral care;
- Teaching and learning;
- Induction;
- Admissions and attendance;
- The curriculum;
- All subjects;
- Teaching and learning;
- Staff recruitment and retention;
- Governor/staff training and professional development;
- Partnerships with parents/carers and communities;
- Visits and visitors.

### **The Measurement of Impact of the Policy**

Each policy, and any other relevant policies as outlined in the specific duties placed upon us by the relevant legislation, will be evaluated and monitored for its impact on pupils, staff, parents and carers from the different groups that make up our school. As part of the action plan a timeline of high, medium and low priority will be published to enable impact assessment to be undertaken at the appropriate time within a given timescale for impact assessment will be drawn up.

This policy will continue to be reviewed annually

## **Equality Objectives**

*1. To monitor and analyse pupil achievement by race, gender, SEND and act on any trends or patterns in the data that require additional support for pupils*

*2. To ensure that the Federation's PSHE curriculum fully delivers the expectations outlined in the DfE's Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education statutory guidance 2019*

*3. To ensure that there is a sufficient range of resources, including reading books, to fully reflect the diverse nature of family life in 21<sup>st</sup> Century Britain*

These objectives will be reviewed in October 2021